

# Meroitic Word List

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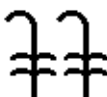



































**by**

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Below is a list of the late Meroitic lexical items. The Meroitic script has 24 signs.  
The Meroitic script is a syllabic writing system. This system of writing was used  
for 500 years.



a	 	m	 	se	 
e	 	n	 	k	 
i	 	ne	 	q	 
o	 	r	 	t	 
y	 	l	 	te	 
w	 	h	 	to	 
b	 	h	 	d	 
p	 	š, s	 	word divider	 

In this examination of Meroitic we used the transliteration of many Meroitic phonemes proposed by Hintze (1974, 1979) , rather than the entire transliteration system for Meroitic proposed by Griffith (1911). Each Meroitic consonant except when followed by the vowel sign /i/, /o/ and /e/ represents the consonant sound plus the schwa (the high/mid central /a/ vowel).

## PRONUNCIATION

	Front	Central	Back
close	i	(y)	(w)
close mid	e		o
open		a	

The Meroitic vowels are distinguished by individual signs for i , e , a , o . There are four Meroitic vowels /a/, /e/, /i/, and /o/ . There is a neutral vowel sound attached to the Meroitic consonants except for the **te** and **to** signs.

The Meroitic vowel sounds are as follows:

- e long e sound as in make
- a long a sound as in father
- i long i sound as in see
- o long o sound as in sock
- stands for a in asleep

I believe that Meroitic may have two additional vowel sounds. These sounds may be the open mid vowels è and ò. In many African languages we find these vowels.

It therefore stands to reason that they might also occur in Meroitic. I believe that this is proven by the Meroitic script.

In Meroitic we have the /t/ sound represented by . Eventhough we have the /t/ sound and the vowel /e/ and /o/,

we also have the signs ↷ /to/ and **I4** /te/. This suggest that the vowels attached to t-, must have a different sound than the regular /o/ and /e/ sound. If the sounds were not different the Meroites could have just used the signs ↷ /to/ and **I4** /te/ to write these sounds instead of ↷ (to) and **I4** (te). I would therefore venture to say the should be pronounced \$ tò # and should be pronounced \$ tè # in Meroitic.

### CONSONANTS

There are five syllables in Meroitic **ñ** , **se** , **te** , **to** and the so-called divider sign (:)**-ne** represented by separate sounds (Hintze 1974). In this translation of Meroitic each Meroitic syllable without a vowel attached to it is written as a single consonant .

The consonants of Meroitic are as follows:

h kh like the rasping **ch**: Scottish loch and Bach in German

h ch **ich** breathy **ch**, **ç**

a pronounced like /a/ in **father**

b as in English

d as in English

i pronounced like /i/ in **machine**

k pronounced like the /k/ in **King**

l as in English

m "

n "

p "

r "

s pronounced like /z/ in **zoo** or /s/ as in **rose**

s pronounced like the **sh** in **share**

t as in English

to pronounced like the **to** in **stole**

te pronounced like the **te** in **tea**

w pronounced like the /w/ in **water**

y as in English

q

ñ pronounced like **ng** as in **sing**

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### Meroitic Consonants

Plosive      p, b      t,d      h(kh)      k,q      h(ch)      Nasal      m      n

ñ

Lateral                      l

Rolled                      r

Fricative                      s      s(sh)      h(ch)

Semi-vowel      w                      y

### GRAMMAR

Late Meroitic has the VSO pattern. The Meroitic language include both prefixes and suffixes, but, suffixes are used extensively in the writing. The popular sentence pattern in late Meroitic inscriptions is -->VP NP or S--> VP NP VP. For example,

**wto si** lit. to guide you satisfaction

"You guide (me) to satisfaction".

**terike lo wi-ne s** lit. Fashion dispatch the Awe patron

"Fashion (and) dispatch the Awe of the patron".

Meroitic was probably a lingua franca used by the Meroites to unite the diverse ethnic groups which lived in the Meroitic empire. Although many vocabulary items of Archaic Meroitic was used to write Late Meroitic text, the Late Meroitic structure is less complicated than Archaic Meroitic.

Many Meroitic words are homophone signs. A homophone sign has the same phonetic value as another. The interchangeable Meroitic homophones include b=/p, t=/d, k=/g, s=/s and n=/ñ , e.g., **tb / tp 'announce in a lofty voice'**.

The Meroitic separator sign (:) has the phonetic value **-ne**. This sign in the Meroitic script was used to change verbs into nouns, or signify the word "good". The element **-ne-**, although it is occasionally used in the initial formation of words, the separator sign **-ne**, was primarily used as a suffix.

## LATE MEROITIC WORD LIST

- ϥϥ a1, intensive prefix 'to'; element used to form the future tense  
a2, third person suffix 'he, it, she'.  
ⲧⲱϥ ari, affirmation  
ah, teach, to learn, to study  
ⲡϥ ab, ancestor, father  
Ⲙⲛⲱⲱϥ arrette, Harendotes (Horus the Avenger of his father)  
ⲠⲘⲧⲱϥ Ariteñ, name of a god  
Ⲕϥ -an(a), plural suffix: wi-ne-ana 'much awe, much fright  
much respect'  
Ⲍϥ ap, ancestor; father  
ⲧⲌϥ api, the ancestor leaves  
ⲘⲘⲛϥ atsh, to glow  
ⲛϥ ato, path, road, route  
2. out here  
3. absent, on tour, away  
4. way , march, progressive  
Ⲙⲛϥ atom, he is to be reborn; e.g. atonhene 's/he is be reborn to  
realize  
ϥϥ ale, the palm off the hand  
ⲱⲘϥ ater, hero  
Ⲙϥ aro, long (time); olden times; perpetuate  
: Ⲙϥ arone, perpetuation, perpetuity  
ⲛϥ ato, suitable

ᐃᐃᑦᑦ as-l, religious

ᐃᑦᑦ ar, to bring out, produce

ᐃᑦᑦᑦ ari, manifestation; affirmation, revelation

ᐃᑦᑦᑦ art, praise

ᐃᑦᑦ añ, spirit

ᐃᐃᑦᑦ aññ, considerable spirit

ᐃᑦᑦ am, soul

ᐃᑦᑦᑦ ant, prophet

ᐃᑦᑦ ad, he leaves

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦ apote, agent

ᐃᑦᑦᑦ ato, water (?)

ᐃᑦᑦ al, noble

ᐃᑦᑦ at, down the path

B

ᐃᑦᑦ b, Ba (aspect of Man)

2, plural element, 'many, much , abundant

ᐃᑦᑦᑦ bo, all; to swell, to inflate

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦ br1, man, men

2, sustain, bring

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦ bh, mature, ripe

D

ᐃᑦᑦ d, give, bequeath; to leave a legacy

: ᐃᑦᑦ d-ne, transmission, deliver; bequeath, pledge, inheritance

ᐃᐃᑦᑦ dd, considerable donation

ᐃᐃᑦᑦ dd (Egyptian), holy pillar

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ dete, your donation; your almsgiving

2. extreme limit

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ dot, in the meantime, at such a point; interval

ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ db, leave a grand legacy



ᄀᄂ de, indeed; give the offering  
ᄀᄃ di, on its passage; to place; to set (in place)  
ᄀᄄᄀᄃ dili, wayfaring, travel  
ᄀᄅ dl, rising  
ᄀᄆ dh, donations; grand donations  
ᄀᄇ do, donation, offering; consecrate  
2. give (its) beginning  
ᄀᄈᄀᄇ do-a, gone away

E

ᄀᄉ1, vouchsafe; give; command; grant a boon  
e2, masculine nominative singular accusative suffix  
for  
e3, complete, complement;  
e4, register, book  
ᄀᄊ e-t, vouchsafe the arrangement  
2. you vouchsafe  
" command  
" complete  
ᄀᄋ eb, cover  
ᄀᄌ el, gift

: ᄀᄍ elne, revelation  
: ᄀᄎ e-ne, almsgiving; generous  
2. contribution, presentation  
ᄀᄏ ek, nourishment  
: ᄀᄐ ene, Commander, Chief;  
ᄀᄑ em, to teach; to direct  
2. great favor  
ᄀᄒ : ᄀᄑ em-ne-a, he is to teach  
ᄀᄓ: ᄀᄎ enep, gives him

2. Commander

3. bestowal

lḡ e-o, beginning now!

2. give opening too

ωḡ er, produce, evoke

†ωḡ eri, go give indeed; go favor indeed; go vouchsafe indeed

ḡ eb, cover

ḡ es, welfare, manifestation

2. es, welfare, manifest

3. agreed; granted

4. well, good

ḡ eto, out here, out

2. way, route, road, path

ḡ eñ, command; punish

ḡ ey, favor

▽ H

▽ h, kha

2. great; : ▽ h-ne 'greatness'

3. offer alms

ω▽ hr, dignity

ḡ H

ḡ h, offering; grand, great

ḡ hl, support

lḡ ho, soul

ωḡ hr, repute, esteem

l

† i, go

- : ተ ine, tradition, (as) is the Way  
ኧተ ik, place, spot, ; abode, sojour, place where  
(one) sojourns  
፱ተ i-s, singular nominative  
ጎተ im, s/he goes, it goes  
2. reach; do , make  
3. act, attach  
4. memory, remembrance, recollection  
ፍተ ih, (to) the spot  
ተጾተ idi, give it leave  
ፋጾተ ide, the bequeathal  
፳ተ in, he goes  
K  
ኧ k, as is obligatory, k-ne, Object of supplication  
ሀኧ kb, to desire  
ፋኧ ke, to revitalize; ask permission  
: ፋኧ kene, origination, revitalization  
: 1ፋፋኧ ketene, ascent  
ተኧ ki, the order, work  
ተጾኧ kdi, lady; duty  
ጎኧ kl, tolerate, bear; borne  
L  
ጎ -l, meroitic ending particle;  
2. verb "to be" ; lne 'living, existence'  
ሀጎ leb, to restore; leb-ne "restoration".  
ተጎ li, exalted; li-ne 'transmittal, transmit,  
ፍጎ lh, behold; grand, great  
ኧጎ lk, Lak , a tribal name  
ኧጎ behold  
1ፋጎ lte, transmigration

𐎛𐎚 lw, to have glory; lw-ne, gloriy

M

𐎎 m1 ,measure,; great, much, many; long

2, used to form verbs into adjectives

3, third person singular maculine pronoun him ,  
his

4, 'to be'

𐎎𐎚 mde1, great son

2, proceed, progressively; open with force

𐎎𐎛 mek, much, many, considerable

𐎎𐎚 mi, rain, libation

2, injury

𐎎 mo, to be

2, boast, extensive, ample, expansive,

boundless

𐎎 ml, under the influence, spirit, soul; heart

𐎎𐎚 min, good libations

𐎎 mk, lord, god

𐎎 met, release

𐎎𐎚 mnte, like, such as

𐎎 mel, spirituality

𐎎 mlo, innerheart

𐎎𐎚 mni, Amani, a Meroitic god

𐎎 mt, break open

𐎎 mte, unlock

𐎎 mr, hand, luck

𐎎 mey, measure, proportion, dimensions, length

𐎎𐎚 mnpt, Great Napata

: 𐎎𐎚 mnpt ine, Within Great Napata

N

᠑᠒᠑ᠪ nea, now  
᠕᠑ᠪ neb, much good  
᠑ᠪ ne, good; intruth  
᠓ᠪ nm, to bend, to incline  
᠘᠓ᠪ nmi, bowing, lending, obeisance  
ᠯᠠᠨᠨ ntk, the lord  
ᠮᠮᠮ ns, to desire  
᠑᠒ : ᠪ n-ne-a, will be goodness; much goodness;  
his goodness  
᠓᠑ᠪ nem, name  
᠕ᠠᠪ nte, honor; bow in reverence  
᠘᠑ᠪ neh, at this moment  
ᠠ᠑ᠪ net, bow in reverence; your goodness  
᠘ᠪ ni, shinning  
᠑ᠯᠠᠨᠮᠮᠮ Nsdoke, Nasadoke ( a tribal name)  
ᠮᠮᠮᠮᠮ Nhbr, Nkhabara (tribal name)  
᠓ᠪ nl, retire  
᠕ᠪ no, again, renew  
᠘᠑ᠪ neh, (has) passed away  
ᠯᠠᠨᠨᠪ neb, in accord with , in agreement with  
ᠯᠠᠨᠨ nek, god  
᠓᠑ᠪ nem, bend, incline, reverence  
: ᠘ᠪ nine, radiance, incandescence  
ᠮ ᠨ  
ᠮ ᠨ1, good  
2, third person personal pronoun 'his, him'  
: ᠮ ᠨ-ne, goodness; to manifest, to show  
2. ; his goodness  
ᠯᠠᠨ ᠨk, now, at this moment; at present  
ᠮᠮ ᠨl, penetrate, to conceal; to retire;

: 𐌆𐌵 ñl-ne, departure, parting, emigration, embarkation

𐌆𐌶 ñq, at present

: 𐌆𐌴𐌵 ñtelne, bows in reverence (to the gods)

: 𐌆𐌵 ñe-ne, Goodness

𐌆𐌴 ñt, honor, bow in reverence; veneration; piety, homage, worship

𐌆𐌆𐌵 ñbli, the law

𐌆𐌴 ñk, to perish, to disappear; now; present participle

𐌆𐌶𐌵 ñy, bring good

:

: -ne, good

: -ne, particle used to change verbs into nouns

: 𐌆𐌴 nea, now, at this time

: 𐌆𐌵 nei, goodness; benevolence

𐌆𐌴 : neno, to show, to manifest, to reveal

𐌆𐌴 : net, bow in reverence

𐌆𐌴 : neh, (has) passed away

O

𐌆 o1, used to change nouns into adjectives

2. commence, begin, open ;

3. reaching; initiate, start

4 . attain; to arrive at

𐌆 : o-ne, genesis

: 𐌆 o-e, beginning now!

𐌆𐌴𐌵 ote, exclamation used to express astonishment or admiration:

wonder, approbation, recognition, prestige

𐤆𐤀/ ok, produce, produce;

2. yet, still, as yet;

3. anew

: 𐤆𐤀/ ok-ne, the acquisition

𐤆𐤀/ ol, grand

𐤆𐤀/ ode, wonderment, admiration

𐤆𐤀/ ot, to esteem; ot-ne 'approbation'

𐤆𐤀/ on, to commence, to set about

2, to stay, to wait for

𐤆𐤀/ otp, esteem, recognition

𐤆𐤀/ oi, commencing , to reach

oy, commence to make/form

P

𐤆 p, beg, solicit, pray

𐤆𐤀𐤆𐤀 penn-ne 'everywhere'

𐤆𐤀 pi, go pray

𐤆𐤀𐤆𐤀 pilqe, Philae

𐤆𐤀 pk, take aim

𐤆𐤀 pl, praise, righteous; pl-ñ 'righteous good'

𐤆𐤀 ph, with the intention; to aspire

𐤆𐤀𐤆𐤀 phrs, Faras

𐤆𐤀 pt, praise

𐤆𐤀 pm, clear, bright

𐤆𐤀 pe, therefore;

pe<sub>2</sub> bestow, vouchsafe, favor, donate

pe, foot

𐤆𐤀 per, support; to boast, to praise

: 𐤆𐤀 per-ne, uplift, nurture

adulation, glorification, grace; rapture,

apporbation

ᠮᠢᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰ pet, reverence

pet2, he implores

ᠰᠢᠯᠤ pl, righteous

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯ ph, with the intention; to aspire  
ripen, mature, decay

ᠰᠢᠯᠤ ps, guard, protection

ᠰᠢᠯᠤ pk, to aim, to take aim

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯ pq, fashion, make; make it so, grant (my) prayer  
lit. "prayer make it"

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰ pqr, prince

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯ pt, praise

ᠰᠢᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰ pol, all

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰ peñn, bestow on him Greatness

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰ pesto, viceroy

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰ perite, agent

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰ pedeme-te, Ibrim

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰ pesto, "pray to manifest dynamicism"

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰᠤᠰᠤᠰ phr, pray for dignity

Q

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯ q, make, form act ; to desire

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ qe creation; qe-ne Creator

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ honorable

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ qor monarch

R

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ r, indeed, certainly

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ re, indeed; give indeed

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ ri, city

ᠮᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯᠤᠯ ro, unlock



: /w rone, unlocking good  
ገፍw ret, union; to unite, reconcile  
ፍፍw reto, inclination  
ገተw rit, to look, to search  
ፍጺተw rike, indeed to sojour  
ጸፍጸተw rinek, withdraw, leave  
ፍተገ rito, penchant, bent, inclination  
ጸፍw rem, witness  
ጸw rm, touch; to witness  
: ጸw rm-ne, manipulation  
ጸw rq, to cover; to escort  
VIIw rs, to spread, to extend  
ተVII/w rosi, unlocking contentment  
" satisfaction  
/ፋw rte, to unite  
ፍw rh, to extend, to spread over ; sojour  
VII S  
VII s, son;  
1. to protect , to support;  
2. to be  
3. ascent, rise  
: VII s-ne prop up ; sne, Protector  
ጸVII sl, consecrate  
/ፋVII ste, mother; rich  
ጸVII s-l, king  
ፍVII sb, pile' heap, piece  
2. dedicate, consecrate  
3. cover, rub with ointment  
: ጸVII sl-ne, harmony, merit  
ጸVII sl, bring, set in, motion ; to leap over, consecrate

†VII si, to be

2. satisfied, satisfying, happy

: †VII si-ne, contentment, atonement

℞VII sn, clever, skillful

†‡VII sli, rule, order

2. regularity, dynasty

∫VII sm, wife

ℓ/∫/∫VII stelo, (he) is (laid) low

2. he is solitary

3. he is alone

∫ Sh

∫ sh, King, patron ; to protect, to support

: ∫ shne, defeated, destroyed

ℓ∫ sho, life, to live

†∫ shi, satisfy

∫ sh[a], to consecrate

∫ sh[a], spirit body

ℓ∫ sh[a]q, Shaqa (a tribal group)

: ∫ shene, sustenance

ω∫ shr, sister, luck

∫ she, son

2. to be

3. to prop up, to support

4. to be

5. to be patron of

6. shelter, favor

∫∫ shañ, in harmony, art, skill

: ∫ she-ne, to be satisfying, atonement

2. happy, pleased, glad

3. to be content, to be alive

4. encouragement, sustence,  
maintenance

†∇∫ shi, burial ground

: †∫ shi-ne, atonement, expiration; propitiation

∫∇ sh, the spirit body

ωΞϞ skr, dignity, eminent

∫ so, to live, life

Ϟω∫∫ Sore, Osiris

∇∫ soh, happiness, prosperity good, fortune

2. to render, to retire, to restore

3.

: ∇∫ soh-ne, The Restorer, The Reconciler, The  
Deliver

Ϟ∫Ϟ∫ snea, a (new) vivification

†∫∫sim, abode, house

∫∫ sm, refuge, equal

∫∫ st, exaltation

Ϟ: ∫ s-ne-a, close at hand, coming, approaching

∫∫ sb, annoint, cover with oil

Ξ∫ sk, to remain, to stay

∫∫∫ skte, 'you will remain'

: ∫ sone, animate, existence; vital spirit

Ξ†∫ sik, contentment

2. overflowing, to run over, to be flooded

3. to march, to walk, to advance

4. step, pace

Ϟ∫∫ se-a, favour

ω∫∫ ssor, scribe

ωΞ∫ skr, to be emminent, to be worthy; to be

dignified

ተወኒኛ skr-i, Eminence, Worthy, Dignified

ላኛ ste, mother

T

ገ t1, here

t2, third personal pronoun 'he, it, her'

t3, to arrange, to establish

ተገ ti, go arrange

ናገ tke, set in motion

ኒገ tk, set in motion

ኔገ tl, elevate; tl-o 'upstanding'

ኔገ tm, to produce, to be born; tm-o 'open up the rebirth

ጠገኔገ Tmey, Tameya ( a tribal group)

ወገ tr, to be eminent, tr-o 'emminence';tr-ne "Eminent"

ፕገ ts, to put, to lay

ተገ ti, you go

ናገ tke, to move, to set in

ጸገtñ, thy

ገወጋገ trot, grand, firm, solicit

ኔገ tm, to be born, bear, came into being; to produce  
2. to fear

ናጋተገ tia, it goes to arrange

: ገ t-ne, the Good

ኒናገ tak, reflection

ሆገ tb, proclaim;

ተሆገ tbi, disclosure, dissemination, spreadless

: ናገናገናገ timhene, 'he goes grandly to direct'

ናገኔገ tkha, move

𐌲𐌿 tk, set in motion  
2. to be, to investigate, to reflect

𐌲𐌺𐌿 tn, the rebirth, to be born

𐌹𐌺𐌹𐌿 tña, come into being

𐌵𐌿 tr, this indeed

2. to raise, to erect, to support

3. collect

𐌶𐌵𐌿 tr-o, elevation, Eminence

𐌶𐌹𐌺𐌿 tmey, give form to the rebirth

𐌶𐌶𐌿 ts, the Commandant, chief

𐌹𐌿 tñ, to be reborn

: 𐌹𐌿 tñ-ne, rebirth

𐌺𐌿 tm, to be born, come into the world

𐌹𐌿 td, he donates, he gives

𐌺𐌿 tl, to elevate

𐌵𐌿 tr, raise

𐌺𐌿 tsh, to burn, to glow

𐌶𐌶𐌿/𐌶𐌿 troto, grand, solid, firm

𐌶𐌺𐌿 tki, go investigate

𐌶𐌿 th, to investigate, to reflect

𐌲𐌵𐌿 trn, here indeed (is) good

Te

𐌶𐌿-te, second person pronoun usually used with males 'you, your'

𐌶𐌿𐌹: to place, to put

𐌶𐌶𐌿 teb, loftiness; to announce in a lofty voice

𐌹𐌶𐌿 ted, the donations

: 𐌶𐌿 tene, rebirth; to the rebirth

2. to arrange

𐤆𐤋 tel, to elevate,

𐤆𐤋 te-l, the one

: 𐤆𐤋 tel-ne, erection, elevation, ascent

𐤋𐤆𐤋 tel-o, encouraging, encouragement; elevated,  
exalted, uplifted,  
upstanding

𐤆𐤋 tep, to announce in a lofty voice

𐤍𐤋 ter, to erect

𐤏𐤍𐤋 teri, fashion, manner etiquette

𐤋𐤆𐤋 tep-o, loftiness

𐤍𐤋 te-o, the opening; the beginning

𐤆𐤋 tek, to reflect, to investigate

𐤏𐤏𐤋𐤏𐤋 tewisti, (Egyptian) adoration

To

𐤍-to, second personal feminine suffix 'you, your'

𐤋 to, light, to initiate, to kindle; to shine

2. here

3. combustion

4. stimulate, arouse, animate, elate, evoke, stir

5. dwell

: 𐤍 tone vigorousness, dynamicism, energy,  
physical fitness;

2. Good light

𐤏𐤍 toh, to establish

𐤆𐤍 tom, to bear, to be born

𐤆𐤍 tok, to be, to reflect

W

𐤏 w, to guide, to lead, to steer; w-ne "Commander,  
Steward, Chief;

𐤋 w-o, 'steering, guiding'

𐤙𐤁 wb, to prepare

𐤙𐤅 we, to give escort

𐤙𐤍 wi, honor; wi-ne "Object of Respect, Awe"; good honor'

𐤙𐤍𐤅 wid, leave honor as the legacy

𐤙𐤍𐤅 ws, dress, clothe

𐤙𐤍 wt, place, put

𐤙

𐤙 y, to make, to form

𐤙𐤍 ye, to be capable

: 𐤙 y-ne, form good

𐤙𐤍 yi, to travel, to journey

: 𐤙𐤍 yi-ne, progressively; eternal

𐤙𐤍𐤅 yir, cleanse, purify

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